## JOURNAL OF HUMAN ECOLOGY

International Interdisciplinary Journal of Man-Environment Relationship

© Kamla-Raj 2015 ISSN 0970-9274 ONLINE: ISSN 2456-6608 J Hum Ecol, 50(2): 93-101 (2015) DOI: 10.31901/24566608.2015/50.2.01

## Guest Experiences of Service Quality in Bed and Breakfast Establishments in East London, South Africa

Tembi Tichaawa<sup>1</sup> and Oswald Mhlanga<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>School of Tourism and Hospitality, University of Johannesburg, South Africa <sup>2</sup>Department of Hospitality, Walter Sisulu University, 88 Buffalo Street, East London, South Africa E-mail: <sup>1</sup><tembit@uj.ac.za>, <sup>2</sup><omhlanga@wsu.ac.za>

KEYWORDS Bed and Breakfasts. Customer Satisfaction. Service Excellence. Statistical Analysis. Experiences

ABSTRACT This study appraises guests' experiences in Bed and Breakfasts (B&Bs) establishments in the developing context, specifically in South Africa. The purpose was to establish the levels of service quality experienced by guests in B&Bs and the influence of demographic variables on such experiences. A descriptive quantitative research paradigm was adopted and face-to-face interviews were conducted with respondents using a structured questionnaire. Four hundred guests were targeted using a stratified purposive sampling technique. In order to meet the surveys' goals, descriptive and bivariate statistical analyses were conducted. The empirical results show that on a 5 point Likert scale, the overall mean experience score was 3.76, indicating rather low experiences of guests regarding service quality in B&Bs. Furthermore, significant statistical similarities and differences were found between guest experiences and demographic variables. The study advocate for the need to develop a service excellence approach that would help improve customer satisfaction and secure performance improvement in B&Bs in the developing context.